

BLG/M-23

29108

ECONOMICS-I

Paper : 401

Introduction to Economics

Time : Three Hours]

[Maximum Marks : 80

Note : Attempt *Five* questions in all, selecting *one* question each from Unit I to Unit IV. Q. No. 9 is compulsory.

इकाई I से इकाई IV तक प्रत्येक इकाई से एक प्रश्न चुनते हुए, कुल पाँच प्रश्नों के उत्तर दीजिए। प्रश्न संख्या 9 अनिवार्य है।

Unit I (इकाई I)

1. Give the definition, nature, scope and importance of Economics. 15

अर्थशास्त्र की परिभाषा, प्रकृति, कार्यक्षेत्र और महत्व दीजिए।

2. Give the basic economic problems of an economy and give the solution. 15

किसी अर्थव्यवस्था की आधारभूत आर्थिक समस्याएँ बताइए और उनका समाधान भी दीजिए।

Unit II (इकाई II)

3. Give the meaning of Marginal Utility, Average Utility and Total Utility and give the mutual relationship among them. 15

4. State and explain the law of demand and factors affecting the demand. 15

माँग के नियम और माँग को प्रभावित करने वाले कारकों को बताइए और समझाइए ।

Unit III (इकाई III)

5. Give the meaning and properties of Capital. 15

पूँजी का अर्थ एवं गुण बताइए ।

6. Give the meaning and features of Perfect Competition and Monopoly. 15

पूर्ण प्रतियोगिता एवं एकाधिकार का अर्थ एवं विशेषताएँ बताइए ।

Unit IV (इकाई IV)

7. Give the main characteristics of Indian Economy. 15

भारतीय अर्थव्यवस्था की प्रमुख विशेषताएँ बताइए ।

8. Give the functions of commercial banks in India. 15

भारत में वाणिज्यिक बैंकों के कार्य बताइए ।

Compulsory Question (अनिवार्य प्रश्न)

9. Attempt all questions : $10 \times 2 = 20$

- (i) Give the meaning of Scarcity.
- (ii) Give the meaning of Micro and Macro Economics.
- (iii) Give the meaning of Elasticity of Demand.
- (iv) Give the meaning of Law of Supply.

- (v) Give the meaning of labor and real wage.
- (vi) Give the meaning of Monopolistic Competition.
- (vii) Give the meaning of Joint Stock Company.
- (viii) Give the meaning of balanced growth.
- (ix) Give the meaning of unbalanced growth.
- (x) Give the *two* functions of money.

सभी प्रश्नों के उत्तर दीजिए :

- (i) दुर्लभता का अर्थ बताइए ।
- (ii) व्यष्टि और समष्टि अर्थशास्त्र का अर्थ बताइए ।
- (iii) माँग की लोच का अर्थ बताइए ।
- (iv) पूर्ति के नियम का अर्थ बताइए ।
- (v) श्रम और वास्तविक मजदूरी का अर्थ बताइए ।
- (vi) एकाधिकार प्रतियोगिता का अर्थ बताइए ।
- (vii) संयुक्त स्कन्ध कंपनी का अर्थ बताइए ।
- (viii) संतुलित वृद्धि का अर्थ बताइए ।
- (ix) असंतुलित वृद्धि का अर्थ बताइए ।
- (x) मुद्रा के दो कार्य बताइए ।

Roll No.

Total Pages : 02

BLG/M-23

29109

POLITICAL SCIENCE-IV

Paper-402

Comparative Constitutions

Time : Three Hours]

[Maximum Marks : 80

Note : Attempt *Five* questions in all. *Four* questions are to be attempted from Units I-IV, selecting *one* question from each Unit, whereas Q. No. 9 in Unit V is compulsory.

Unit I

1. Explain the various sources of British Constitution. 15
2. Write a detailed note on the position of British Monarch. 15

Unit II

3. Discuss the salient features of the Constitution of the United States of America. 15
4. Discuss the organization and functions of the US Senate. 15

Unit III

5. Explain the various features of the Constitution of Switzerland. 15

P.T.O.

(3-34/5) L-29109

6. Explain structure and functions of Swiss Federal
Legislature. 15

Unit IV

7. Discuss the structure and functions of National People's
Congress. 15

8. Write a detailed note on Communist Party of China. 15

Unit V

(Compulsory Question)

9. Write short notes on the following : $5 \times 4 = 20$

- (a) Rule of Law
- (b) Separation of Powers
- (c) Referendum
- (d) Chinese Judicial System.

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Roll No.

Total Pages.: 02

BLG/M-23

29110

LAW OF CRIMES-I (IPC)
Paper : 403

Time : Three Hours]

[Maximum Marks : 80

Note : Attempt *Five* questions in all, selecting *one* question from each Unit I-IV. Q. No. 9 in Unit V is compulsory. Each question in Unit I-IV shall carry 15 marks and Q. No. 9 in Unit V shall carry 20 marks.

Unit I

1. What do you mean by Private Defence ? What are the circumstances under which a person can take the defence of Private Defence of body. Illustrate with case laws.
2. Discuss in detail the Constituent Elements of Crime with case laws.

Unit II

3. Illustrate with case laws, the circumstances under which Culpable Homicide not amounting to Murder.
4. In the light of landmark judgements, define Rape. Can a husband be liable of committing Rape with his own wife ?

P.T.O.

(5-13/I) **L-29110**

Unit III

5. Explain in detail the difference between Theft and Robbery with illustrative case laws.

6. Differentiate between Criminal Breach of Trust and Cheating with illustrative case laws.

Unit IV

7. Explain in detail Bigamy and the Exceptional Circumstances under IPC with leading case laws.

8. Differentiate between Criminal Intimidation and Insult under IPC.

(Compulsory Question)

Unit V

9. Write short notes on the following :

- (a) Difference between Rioting and Affray
- (b) Grievous Hurt
- (c) Criminal Misappropriation of Property
- (d) Attempt.

BLG/M-23

29111

CONSTITUTIONAL LAW OF INDIA-II

Paper 404

Time : Three Hours]

[Maximum Marks : 80

Note : Attempt *Five* questions in all, selecting *one* question from each Unit I-IV. Q. No. 9 under Unit V is compulsory. Each question in Units I-IV carries 15 marks and compulsory Q. No. 9 carries 20 marks.

Unit I

1. Discuss the procedure of electing of President of India. What are his pardon-making powers under the Constitution ? Discuss with the help of case-law.
2. What is an "Ordinary Bill" ? Discuss the procedure for passing of an Ordinary Bill. Distinguish between and "Ordinary Bill" and "Money Bill".

Unit II

3. How are the judges of Supreme Court and High Courts appointed ? What is procedure for the impediment of Supreme Court and High Court judges ? Discuss.

4. State and explain the nature and scope of writs of 'Habeas Corpus' and writ of 'Certiorari'. Distinguish between writ jurisdiction, under Article 32 and Article, 226 of the Constitution.

Unit III

5. Write short notes on the following :

- Doctrine of pich and substance
- Doctrine of Repugnancy.

6. What do you understand by 'Financial Relations' between the Union and States ? Discuss the procedure for distribution of finances between the Union and States for Harmonious growth of the country under the constitution.

Unit IV

7. What are the different types of Emergencies under the Constitutions ? How can National Emergency be imposed ? What is its effect on Fundamental Rights ?

8. Discuss the composition, powers and functions of the Election Commission of India. Is it a autonomous body ?

Unit V

(Compulsory Question)

9. Write short answer to all of the following :

- What are the priviledges or members of Parliament ? Discuss.

Discuss.

(c) What do you understand by 'co-operative federalism' ? Discuss in reference to Centre-State Administration Relations.

(d) What are different modes of Amendment of the Constitution ? How can a Constitutional Amendment be effected ?

BLG/M-23
JURISPRUDENCE
Paper-405

29112

Time : Three Hours]

[Maximum Marks : 80

Note : Attempt *Five* questions in all, selecting *one* question from each Unit I to IV. Q. No. 9 in Unit V is compulsory.

Unit I

1. Critically analyse Austin's command theory of law. 15
2. What do you understand by 'Natural Law' ? Briefly discuss the development and relevance of Natural law in modern times. 15

Unit II

3. The sources of law is 'Volksgeist'. Discuss Savigny in the right of this statement. 15
4. Explain the theory of 'Social Engineering' as propounded by Roscoe Pound. 15

Unit III

5. What do you mean by 'Precedent' ? Also discuss its merits and demerits. 15

P.T.O.

6. Critically examine the various theories of Punishment. 15

Unit IV

7. What do you mean by 'Right' ? Also discuss different 15 kinds of right with examples.

8. What do you mean by Ownership ? Also discuss various 15 kinds of ownership.

Unit V

9. Write short notes on the following : 5×4=20

(i) Jurisprudence

(ii) Social Solidarity

(iii) Custom

(iv) Legal Person.

Roll No.

Total Pages : 02

BGL/M-23

29113

ENVIRONMENTAL LAW
Paper 406

Time : Three Hours]

[Maximum Marks : 80

Note : Attempt five questions in all, selecting one question from each Unit I-IV and question no. 9 in Unit V shall be compulsory. Each question in Unit I-IV shall carry 15 marks and question no. 9 in unit-V shall carry 20 marks.

Unit I

1. Describe the history of law relating to environment protection in India.
2. What are the objectives of United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change, 1972 ?

Unit II

3. Describe the law relating to prevention, control and abatement of Environment Pollution under The Environment Protection Act, 1986.
4. Discuss the composition, qualification and term and conditions of appointment of Chairperson and members of Green Tribunal.

P.T.O.

Unit III

5. Discuss the composition, qualifications, powers and functions of the boards for prevention and control of water pollution.
6. What is the composition, qualification and term and conditions of the appointment of the Chairman and members of the Boards for Prevention and Control of Air Pollution ?

Unit IV

7. What are the authorities and their powers under Wild-life Protection Act, 1972 ?
8. What are the provisions to deal with trade and commerce in wild animal, articles and trophies under the Wild-life Protection Act, 1972 ?

Unit V

9. Answer the following questions :
 - (a) Write a short note on Rio Declaration.
 - (b) Procedure and power of Green Tribunal
 - (c) Environment Protection under Criminal Law.
 - (d) Village Forest.