

**ECONOMICS-I**  
**INTRODUCTION ECONOMICS**

Paper-401

Time Allowed : 3 Hours] [Maximum Marks : 80

**Note :** Attempt five questions in all, selecting **one** question from each Unit. Question No. 9 is compulsory. All questions carry equal marks.

प्रत्येक इकाई में से एक प्रश्न का चयन करते हुए, कुल पाँच प्रश्नों के उत्तर दीजिए। प्रश्न संख्या 9 अनिवार्य है। सभी प्रश्नों के अंक समान हैं।

**UNIT-I (इकाई-I)**

1. Define Economics and describe its nature and scope. 15

अर्थशास्त्र की परिभाषा दीजिए एवं इसकी प्रकृति व क्षेत्र का वर्णन कीजिए।

2. Describe the basic problems of an economy and give their solution. 15

अर्थव्यवस्था की आधारभूत समस्याएँ व इनके समाधान का वर्णन कीजिए।

**UNIT-II (इकाई-II)**

3. State and explain the law of demand and its exceptions. 15

मांग के नियम व इसके अपवादों का वर्णन कीजिए।

4. Discuss meaning and types of elasticity of demand and methods of measurement. 15

मांग की लोच का अर्थ, इसके प्रकार व माप की विधियों का वर्णन कीजिए।

### UNIT-III (इकाई-III)

5. Describe the concept of capital and capital formation. Describe the factors of capital formation. 15

पूंजी व पूंजी निर्माण की धारणा का वर्णन कीजिए। पूंजी निर्माण के मुख्य तत्त्वों का वर्णन कीजिए।

6. Describe the features of monopoly and firms equilibrium in this situation. 15

इस स्थिति में एकाधिकार और फर्मों के संतुलन की विशेषताओं का वर्णन कीजिए।

### UNIT-IV (इकाई-IV)

7. State and explain the economic and non-economic determinants of economic development. 15

आर्थिक विकास के आर्थिक व गैर-आर्थिक निर्धारकों का वर्णन व विवेचना कीजिए।

8. State and explain the meaning and functions of money. 15  
मुद्रा का अर्थ व इसके कार्यों का वर्णन कीजिए।

### Compulsory Question (अनिवार्य प्रश्न)

9. Attempt any 4 parts :

कोई 4 भाग हल कीजिए :

(a) State whether economics is a Science or Art. 5

अर्थशास्त्र एक विज्ञान है या कला वर्णन कीजिए।

(b) Give the law of demand and its causes.

5

मांग का नियम व इसके कारणों का वर्णन कीजिए।

(c) Describe the meaning of division of labour and its advantages.

5

श्रम विभाजन का अर्थ व इसके लाभों का वर्णन कीजिए।

(d) Describe the meaning of balanced growth and its advantages.

5

सन्तुलित विकास का अर्थ व इसके लाभों का वर्णन कीजिए।

BALL B-200

Sem - 4

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LG/M-22

30109

## COMPARATIVE CONSTITUTIONS

Paper-402

Time Allowed : 3 Hours]

[Maximum Marks : 80

**Note** : Attempt **five** questions in all, selecting **one** question from each Unit. Question No. **9** is compulsory. All questions carry equal marks.

### UNIT-I

1. Discuss the salient features of British constitution. 15
2. Write a critical note on the position of British Monarch. 15

### UNIT-II

3. Write a detailed note on the procedure of election of the U.S. president. 15
4. Explain the organization and functions of the Senate of the United State of America. 15

### UNIT-III

5. Discuss the composition and functions of Swiss Plural Executive. 15
6. Write an essay on the tools of Direct Democracy in Switzerland. 15

### UNIT-IV

7. Write a note on the structure and functions of the National People's Congress of China. 15

P.T.O.

30109/K/1450/400

8. Critically examine the significance of the Communist party of  
China. 15

**Compulsory Question**

9. Write short notes on the following :  $4 \times 5 = 20$

- (a) Rules of Law.
- (b) Theory of Separation of Powers.
- (c) The Swiss Federal Tribunal.
- (d) Standing Committee of China.

LG/M-22

30110

## LAW OF CRIMES-I (I.P.C.)

Paper-403

Time Allowed : 3 Hours] [Maximum Marks : 80

**Note :** Attempt **five** questions in all, selecting **one** question from each Unit. Question No. 9 is compulsory. All questions carry equal marks.

## UNIT-I

1. What do you mean by Private defence of Body? What are the circumstances under which Right of Private defence of Body extends to causing death. 15
2. Discuss in detail 'Criminal conspiracy' with illustrative case laws. 15

## UNIT-II

3. What do you mean by Rash and Negligent Act? How much punishment is prescribed if death is caused due to rash or negligent act. 15

Discuss in detail 'Dowry Death' with illustrative case laws. 15

## UNIT-III

5. What are the essential ingredients of Robbery? How Robbery is different from Dacoity? 15

P. T. O.

30110/K/1270/450

6. What do you mean by Criminal misappropriation of property?  
How it is different from Theft? 15

#### UNIT-IV

7. Discuss in detail the offence of 'Bigamy' with illustrative case laws. 15

8. What do you mean by 'Criminal intimidation'? Discuss the difference between criminal intimidation and intentional insult. 15

#### Compulsory Question

9. Write short notes on the following : 4×5=20

- (a) Insanity as a defence.
- (b) Wrongful restraint and Wrongful confinement.
- (c) Forgery.
- (d) Defamation.

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30111

## CONSTITUTIONAL LAW OF INDIA-II

Paper-404

Time Allowed : 3 Hours]

[Maximum Marks : 80

**Note** : Attempt **five** questions in all, selecting **one** question from each Unit. Question No. 9 is compulsory. All questions carry equal marks.

### UNIT-I

1. What are the privileges of parliament and its members? Discuss. 15
2. Write a detailed note on ordinance molding power of Governor. 15

### UNIT-II

3. What is the procedure for the appointment and transfer of High court Judges? 15
4. Discuss the Writ jurisdiction of the Supreme court under Article, 32 of the Indian constitution. 15

### UNIT-III

5. Discuss the scope and extent of the freedom of Trade commerce and intercourse under the constitution of India. 15

P. T. O.

6. Discuss how the legislative powers between union and state are distributed under the constitution of India. 15

#### UNIT-IV

7. Critically examine the provisions for the imposition of state emergency under Article, 356 of the constitution. 15

8. Discuss the constitution and powers of Election Commission of India. 15

#### Compulsory Question

9. Write short notes on the following :  $4 \times 5 = 20$

- (a) Pardoning power of Governor.
- (b) Special leave to appeal by the Supreme court.
- (c) Consolidated Fund of India.
- (d) Financial Emergency.

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Sem - 4

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30112

## JURISPRUDENCE

Paper-405

Time Allowed : 3 Hours]

[Maximum Marks : 80

Note : Attempt five questions in all, selecting one question from each Unit. Question No. 9 is compulsory. All questions carry equal marks.

### UNIT-I

1. Define Jurisprudence. Also discuss the nature and scope of Jurisprudence.
2. What do you understand by Hart's Primary Rules and Secondary Rules? Critically evaluate his theory that primary rules acquire the character of legal system through their union with secondary rules.

### UNIT-II

3. Explain Duguit's theory of law and his contribution in development of sociological school.
4. The source of law is 'volksgeist'. Discuss savigny in the light of this statement.

### UNIT-III

5. What do you mean by custom? Also discuss the essential conditions of a valid custom.

P. T. O.

30112/K/1272/450

6. What do you mean by 'Administration of justice'? Also discuss the advantages and disadvantages of administration of Justice.

#### UNIT-IV

7. Define Legal right. Explain its essential elements. Also discuss the theories of legal right.

8. Define possession. What are its essential elements. Distinguish between possession and ownership.

#### Compulsory Question

9. Write short notes on the following :

- (a) Grundnorm.
- (b) Social engineering.
- (c) Ratio decidendi.
- (d) Essential elements of ownership.

LG/M-22

30113

**ENVIRONMENTAL LAW**

Paper-406

Time Allowed : 3 Hours]

[Maximum Marks : 80

**Note** : Attempt five questions in all, selecting **one** question from each Unit. Question No. 9 is compulsory. All questions carry equal marks.

**UNIT-I**

1. Discuss the various constitutional measure to control the environment problem. 15
2. What do you understand by the term 'sustainable development'? Also discuss its salient features. 15

**UNIT-II**

3. Explain the different steps which can be taken to prevent, control and abate the environmental pollution under The Environment (Protection) Act, 1986. 15
4. Discuss the salient features of the National Green Tribunal Act, 2010. 15

**UNIT-III**

5. Discuss the composition, power and functions of the State Board under The Water (Prevention and control of Pollution) Act, 1974. 15

P. T. O.

30113/K/1273/450

6. Discuss the composition, powers and functions of the Central Board under The Air (Prevention and control of Pollution) Act, 1981. 15

#### UNIT-IV

7. Define 'Hunting'. How does The Wild life (Protection) Act, 1972 regulate hunting of Wild animals. 15

8. Write short notes on the following : 15

- (a) Cattle Trespass.
- (b) Village Forests.

#### Compulsory Question

9. Write short notes on the following :  $5 \times 4 = 20$

- (a) Stockholm Declaration of 1972.
- (b) Explain the meaning of 'Environment'.
- (c) Aims an objective of Air (Prevention and control of pollution) Act, 1981.
- (d) Central Zoo authority.