

INTRODUCTION TO ECONOMICS-I

Paper 401

Time : Three Hours]

[Maximum Marks : 80

Note : Attempt *Five* questions in all, selecting *one* question from each Unit. Q. No. 9 is compulsory.

प्रत्येक इकाई से एक प्रश्न चुनते हुए कुल पाँच प्रश्नों के उत्तर दीजिए। प्रश्न संख्या 9 अनिवार्य है।

Unit I (इकाई I)

1. Discuss briefly the nature and scope of Economics. 15

अर्थशास्त्र की प्रकृति तथा विषय-वस्तु का संक्षिप्त वर्णन कीजिए।

2. "Security and problem of choice is the basis of all economic problems." Discuss. 15

"दुर्लभता एवं चुनाव की समस्या सभी आर्थिक समस्याओं का आधार है।" व्याख्या कीजिए।

3. Define Utility. Explain the Law of Diminishing Marginal Utility. Also discuss the importance of the law. 15

उपयोगिता की परिभाषा दीजिए। घटती सीमान्त उपयोगिता का नियम क्या है? इस नियम का महत्व बताते हुए विस्तार से वर्णन कीजिए।

4. Define Price Elasticity of Demand. Explain any *three* methods to measure price elasticity of demand. 1

माँग की कीमत लोच से क्या अभिप्राय है? माँग की कीमत लोच को मापने की किन्हीं तीन विधियों का वर्णन कीजिए।

Unit III (इकाई III)

5. Explain the term land as a factor of production. Explain the nature and characteristics of land. 15

उत्पादन के साधन के रूप में भूमि की व्याख्या कीजिए। भूमि की प्रकृति एवं विशेषताओं का वर्णन कीजिए।

6. How price and output are determined under Monopolistic Competition in (a) Short-run and (b) Long-run? 15

एकाधिकारी प्रतियोगिता के अन्तर्गत कीमत तथा उत्पादन कैसे निर्धारित होता है (अ) अल्पकाल में तथा (ब) दीर्घकाल में?

Unit IV (इकाई IV)

7. Critically explain the theory of unbalanced growth. 15

असन्तुलित विकास सिद्धान्त की आलोचनात्मक व्याख्या कीजिए।

व्यापारिक बैंक की परिभाषा दीजिए। व्यापारिक बैंकों के कार्यों की व्याख्या कीजिए।

Unit V (इकाई V)

(Compulsory Question) (अनिवार्य प्रश्न)

9. Attempt all the following parts :

- (a) Critically evaluate Marshallian definition of Economics.
- (b) What are the determinants of demand ?
- (c) What do you mean by Capital Formation ?
- (d) Explain any four functions of Reserve Bank of India.

$4 \times 5 = 20$

निम्नलिखित सभी भागों के उत्तर दीजिए :

- (अ) मार्शल द्वारा प्रतिपादित अर्थशास्त्र की परिभाषा का आलोचनात्मक मूल्यांकन कीजिए।
- (ब) माँग के निधारिक तत्वों की व्याख्या कीजिए।
- (स) पूँजी निर्माण से क्या अभिप्राय है ?
- (द) भारतीय रिजर्व बैंक के किन्हीं चार कार्यों की व्याख्या कीजिए।

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COMPARATIVE CONSTITUTIONS

Paper 402

Time : Three Hours]

[Maximum Marks : 80

Note : Attempt *Five* questions in all, selecting *one* question from each Unit I to Unit IV. Q. No. 9 (Unit V) is compulsory.

Unit I

1. Write a comprehensive note on the justification of continuity of Monarchy in Britain.
2. Discuss the composition and position of the House of Lords in British Parliament

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Unit II

3. Discuss the salient features of U.S. Constitution.
4. Critically examine the electoral procedure of the President of the United States of America.

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P.T.O.

LAW OF CRIMES (IPC)

Paper 403

Time : Three Hours]

[Maximum Marks : 80

Note : Attempt *one* question from each Unit I to Unit IV. Such question carries 15 marks. Q. No. 9 (Unit V) is compulsory and carries 20 marks.

Unit I

1. Define Crime and discuss its basic elements specially *actus reus* and *mens rea*. What is their position in the present criminal law ?
2. What is Extra-Territorial Jurisdiction under IPC and also discuss important case laws ?

Unit II

3. Define 'Murder' and discuss when culpable homicide does not amount to murder.
4. Define the offence of 'Rape'. How is it different from the offence of 'Custodial rape' ?

Unit III

5. What are the essentials of the offence of 'Theft' ?
Distinguish Theft and Extortion.
6. Define Cheating and differentiate it from the offence of 'Forgery' ?

Unit IV

7. Discuss the offence of outraging the modesty of a woman and discuss its ingredients with case laws.
8. Define 'Defamation' and discuss the defences available to the accused of defamation.

Unit V

(Compulsory Question)

9. Write short notes on the following :
 - (a) Punishment
 - (b) Grievous Hurt
 - (c) Criminal Trespass
 - (d) Attempt.

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CONSTITUTIONAL LAW OF INDIA-II

Paper 404

Time : Three Hours]

[Maximum Marks : 80

Note : Attempt *Five* questions in all, selecting *one* question from each Unit I to IV. Q. No. 9 of Unit V is compulsory. Marks are indicated against each question.

Unit I

1. Critically examine the role of Governor in state and explain his relationship with the Council of Ministers and State Legislature. 15
2. "The executive power of the union shall be vested in the President of India." Explain. Discuss the powers of the President to grant pardon and remit punishments. 15

Unit II

3. Define a Money Bill. Discuss the procedure, contained in the Constitution for resolving deadlock in the Houses of Parliament on the passing of a bill. 15

its members as provided by Constitution of India. Are these subject to fundamental rights ?

15

Unit III

5. Discuss the original and advisory jurisdiction of the Supreme Court of India. Is the advisory opinion given by the Supreme Court under Article 143 of the Constitution binding on the President ? Give reasons. 15

6. Critically examine the provisions relating to appointment, removal and transfer of judges of a High Court. 15

Unit IV

7. What is the test of repugnancy between the union and state legislation ? Explain the power of Parliament to legislate on the subject-matters mentioned in the state list. 15

8. Discuss the scope of the freedom of trade, commerce and intercourse under Article 301 of the Constitution of India. What restrictions can be placed by the State Legislature on this freedom ? 15

- (a) Write a short note on Privileges of the President of India.
- (b) What is the procedure for passage of ordinary bill ?
- (c) Discuss the power of contempt of a High Court.
- (d) Discuss the various modes of amendment of the Constitution.

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JURISPRUDENCE

Paper 405

Time : Three Hours]

[Maximum Marks : 80

Note : Attempt *Five* questions in all, selecting *one* question from each Unit I to IV. Q. No. 9 of Unit V is compulsory.

All questions carry equal marks.

Unit I

1. "Law is the command of Sovereign." Critically examine Austin's statement in the light of present day scenario.
2. What do you understand by 'National Law' ? How is it relevant in modern times ?

Unit II

3. Explain the theory of 'Social Engineering' and its criticism.
4. Discuss the contribution of Sir Henry Maine in the development of Historical Scheme of Jurisprudence.

1. Explain what is meant by a source of law.

2. Explain the following theories of

law:

1. Natural

2. Social and Great personality and its different

theories

3. Explain what is meant by Partnership? Also discuss various
types of partnership.

Part V

Explain the following:

1. Statute

2. Rule of thumb

3. Common, by custom

4. Custom or usage

ENVIRONMENTAL LAW

Paper 406

Time : Three Hours]

[Maximum Marks : 80

Note : Attempt *Five* questions in all, selecting *one* question from each Unit. Q. No. 9 is compulsory. All questions carry equal marks.

Unit I

1. How far protection and improvement of environment in India is a Constitutional obligation of both the Government as well as the Citizens ? Discuss.
2. What measures were suggested for the sustainable development of environment in Rio-Declaration ?

Unit II

3. Discuss in brief the powers of the Central Government for protection and improvement of Environment under the Environment (Protection) Act, 1986.

4. Critically explain the facts and law laid down in
M. C. Mehta Vs. Union of India (Oleum Gas Leak Case)
AIR 1987, SC 1086.

Unit III

5. Explain the composition, power and functions of the State Board under the Water (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1974.

6. Describe the provisions for taking samples under the Water (Prevention and Control of Pollution).

Unit IV

7. Write a note on Hunting and Wild Animals and Protection of Specified Plants under the Wild Life (Protection) Act, 1972.

8. Critically explain the provision related reserved forest.

Unit V

(Compulsory Question)

9. Write short notes on the following :

(a) What do you mean by term "Inter Generational Equity" ?

(b) Explain the procedure to take samples under the Environmental (Protection) Act, 1986.

(c) What is the procedure to declare Sanctuaries and National Park ?

(d) When can hunting of wild animals be permitted ?