

BLG/M-25
ECONOMICS-III
(Economics and Law)
Paper : 601

Time : Three Hours]

[Maximum Marks : 80

Note : Attempt *five* questions in all, selecting *one* question from each unit. Question No. 9 is compulsory.

नोट : प्रत्येक इकाई से एक प्रश्न का चयन करते हुए, कुल पाँच प्रश्नों के उत्तर दीजिए। प्रश्न संख्या 9 अनिवार्य है।

UNIT-I (इकाई-I)

1. Describe the main economic problems of economic system and their solution. (15)

एक आर्थिक प्रणाली में आर्थिक समस्याओं व उनके समाधान का वर्णन करें।

2. Discuss the relationship between economics and law.

(15)

अर्थशास्त्र व विधि/कानून में सम्बन्ध का वर्णन करें।

UNIT-I (इकाई-I)

3. Is Environment a necessity or a luxury? Give arguments in favour and against it. (15)

पर्यावरण एक आवश्यकता है या विलासता - इसके पक्ष व विपक्ष में तर्क दें।

4. Discuss the main provisions of Environment Protection Act. (15)

पर्यावरण संरक्षण अधिनियम के मुख्य प्रावधानों का वर्णन करें।

UNIT-III (इकाई-III)

5. Give the importance of industrialisation, and various legal measures related to it. (15)

औद्योगीकरण के महत्व व इससे संबंधित विभिन्न वैधानिक उपायों का वर्णन करें।

6. Discuss the problem of labour unrest in India and solution. (15)

भारत में श्रम आंदोलन की समस्या व हल का वर्णन करें।

UNIT-IV (इकाई-IV)

7. Give the miscellaneous legal provisions for industrial labour welfare. (15)

औद्योगिक श्रम कल्याण के विविध वैधानिक उपायों का वर्णन करें।

8. Discuss the various legal provisions under Securities and Exchange Board of India, and policy measures to protect the interests of investors. (15)

निवेशकों के हितों के संदर्भ में प्रतिभूति व विनिमय बोर्ड अधिनियम के अन्तर्गत वैधानिक व नीतिगत उपायों का वर्णन करें।

9. Attempt all questions :

- (i) Give the meaning of social welfare.
- (ii) Give the meaning of Mixed economic system.
- (iii) Give the meaning of linkage between environment and population.
- (iv) Give the meaning of sustainable development.
- (v) Give the factors impeding the process of industrialisation.
- (vi) Give the meaning of Industrial labour retrenchment.
- (vii) Give the legal provisions of women labour welfare.
- (viii) Give the meaning of collective bargaining.
- (ix) Give the kinds of trade unions in India.
- (x) Give the functions of Securities and Exchange Board of India. (10×2=20)

सभी प्रश्न हल करें :

- (i) सामाजिक न्याय का अर्थ बताएं।
- (ii) मिश्रित आर्थिक प्रणाली का अर्थ बताएं।
- (iii) पर्यावरण व जनसंख्या में सम्बन्ध का वर्णन करें।
- (iv) धारणीय विकास का अर्थ बताएं।
- (v) औद्योगीकरण के मार्ग में बाधक तत्वों का वर्णन करें।
- (vi) औद्योगिक श्रम छंटनी का अर्थ बताएं।

(vii) महिला श्रम कल्याण के वैधानिक प्रावधानों का वर्णन करें।

(viii) सामूहिक सौदेबाजी का अर्थ बताएं।

(ix) भारत में श्रम संगठनों के प्रकार बताएं।

(x) भारत के प्रतिभूति व विनिमय बोर्ड के कार्य बताएं।

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POLITICAL SCIENCE-VI

(Foreign Policy of India)

Paper : 602

Time : Three Hours]

[Maximum Marks : 80

V-VI

Note : Attempt five questions in all, selecting one from each Unit I to IV. Question No. 9 in Unit V is compulsory.

UNIT-I

1. Discuss the meaning of Foreign Policy and the importance of studying it. (16)
2. Evaluate various internal determinants of Indian Foreign Policy. (16)

UNIT-II

3. Discuss, the relevance of policy of Non-Alignment, adopted by India, during the period of Cold War. (16)
4. Write a critical note on India-USSR relations till the collapse of the latter. (16)

UNIT-III

5. Write a note on India's contribution to the United Nations.

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6. Discuss the various issues which have been irritants between India and China's relations. (16)

UNIT-IV

7. Write a note on India's stand on the issue of Disarmament.

8. Write an essay on the Assessment of India's Foreign Policy in the first quarter of Twenty first Century. (16)

UNIT-V

9. Compulsory question. Answer in short.

- (a) What are the principles of Panchsheel?
- (b) What is meant by Detente? Explain in brief.
- (c) Write a short note on origin of SAARC.
- (d) Discuss in brief India and WTO. (4×4=16)

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FAMILY LAW-II

Paper : 603

Time : Three Hours]

[Maximum Marks : 80

Note : The Candidates are required to attempt *five* questions in all, selecting at least *one* question from each Unit I-IV. Question No. 9 of Unit-V is compulsory. Each question in Unit I-IV shall carry 15 marks and Question No. 9 in Unit-V shall carry 20 Marks.

UNIT-I

1. Explain in detail the Mitakshara Joint Hindu Family and Coparcenary.
2. Explain the Maintenance of Dependents under the Hindu Adoptions and Maintenance Act, 1956.

UNIT-II

3. Who are the Natural Guardians of a Hindu minor child under Hindu Minority and Guardianship Act, 1956 and what are their powers?
4. Critically analyse the Testimentary Guardian's powers on the property of a Minor.

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UNIT-III

5. The order of succession of a Hindu female dying intestate is different to Hindu male under the Hindu Succession Act, 1956. Explain.
6. Discuss in detail the General Rules of Succession in case of males.

UNIT-IV

7. Explain the facts and principles of law laid down in the case of *Danial Latifi v. Union of India* (2001) 7 SCC 740.
8. Describe in detail the Schools of Muslim Law.

UNIT-V

(Compulsory Question)

9. Explain the following :
 - (a) Karta's Power of Alienation.
 - (b) Removal of Guardians.
 - (c) Disqualification to inheritance.
 - (d) Sources of Muslim Law.

BLG/M-25**LAW OF EVIDENCE**

(Bharatiya Sakshya Adhiniyam, 2023)

Paper : 604/604 (A)

Time : Three Hours]

[Maximum Marks : 80

Note : Units I to IV, each unit contains 2 questions. Students must attempt *one* question from each of Units I to IV, with each question carrying 15 marks. Unit V, comprising 4 short questions of 5 marks each, is compulsory. Please ensure to include relevant case laws and legal provisions wherever applicable.

UNIT-IAttempt any *one* question of 15 marks.

1. Critically examine the doctrine of *res gestae* as applied in Indian evidence law. How does the Bharatiya Sakshya Adhiniyam, 2023, handle the admissibility of evidence under this doctrine, especially in cases of spontaneous declarations?
2. How does the Bharatiya Sakshya Adhiniyam treat confessions made to private individuals versus those made to police officers? Is corroboration necessary for an extra-judicial confession to be relied upon by the court? Explain with reference to the new law.

Attempt any *one* question of 15 marks.

3. How does the Bhartiya Sakshya Adhiniyam handle the admissibility of statements by persons who cannot be called as witnesses (e.g., deceased or insane persons)? How does the judiciary determine the reliability of such statements, and what reforms are necessary?
4. How does the law distinguish between an expert opinion and hearsay evidence? Can a court rely solely on expert opinion for delivering a judgement, or must it be corroborated by other evidence?

UNIT-III

Attempt any *one* question of 15 marks.

5. Discuss the evidentiary challenges posed by privileged communications in legal proceedings. How does the Bhartiya Sakshya Adhiniyam protect certain communications from disclosure while ensuring justice is served?
6. Discuss the evidentiary value of electronic evidence in light of *Arjun Panditao Khotkar v. Kailash Kushanrao Gorantyal* (2020). How does the Bhartiya Sakshya Adhiniyam address the admissibility of electronic records in modern trials?

Attempt any *one* question of 15 marks.

7. How does the Bhartiya Sakshya Adhiniyam handle the improper admission or rejection of evidence in civil and criminal cases? Analyze the remedies available to parties when evidence is improperly excluded or admitted.
8. How does the scope and purpose of examination-in-chief differ from that of cross-examination in legal proceedings? In what situations can leading questions be permitted during examination-in-chief?

UNIT-V

9. Attempt all questions. $(5 \times 4 = 20)$
 - (a) What key principle regarding confessions was laid down in *Palvinder Kaur v. State of Punjab*?
 - (b) How did the court in *Pakala Narayan Swamy v. Emperor* define the scope of a dying declaration?
 - (c) What was the main issue concerning privilege in *Bai Hira Devi v. Official Assignee, Bombay*?
 - (d) Analyze the role of judicial notice in the Bhartiya Sakshya Adhiniyam.

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BLG/M-25

LABOUR AND INDUSTRIAL LAW-II

Paper : 605 (A)

Time : Three Hours]

[Maximum Marks : 80

Note : (i) The candidate shall be required to attempt *five* questions in all, selecting *one* question from each Unit I-IV and question no. 9 in Unit-V shall be compulsory.

(ii) Each question in Unit I-IV shall carry 15 marks and question no. 9 in Unit-V shall carry 20 marks.

UNIT-I

- When Employer is not liable in case of disability of the employee during employment? (15)
- State and explain the concept of arising out of and in the Course of employment under Employees Compensation Act with case law. (15)

UNIT-II

- Examine the provisions relating to hazardous process under the Factories Act, 1948. (15)
- Explain the rules relating to employment of women and children under the provisions of the Factories Act. (15)

UNIT-III

5. Examine specific deductions and state the manner extent as provided under Payment of Wages Act.
6. Analyse the fixing and revising of minimum wages under Minimum Wages Act.

UNIT-IV

7. Discuss in detail the provisions relating to regulation of condition of work of adolescent in certain occupations and process.
8. Explain the legal provision relating to extinguishment of liability to repay bonded Labour.

UNIT-V

9. Write note on the following:

- (a) What is partial disablement?
- (b) What is general duties of occupier?
- (c) What is surplus value theory of wages?
- (d) How to decide the dispute to age of the child?

BLG/M-25
ADMINISTRATIVE LAW AND RIGHT
TO INFORMATION
Paper : 606

Time : Three Hours] [Maximum Marks : 80

Note : Attempt any *one* question each from Unit I to IV.

Question number 9 of Unit-V is compulsory. Each question from Unit I to IV carries 15 marks. *Four* short questions in Question No. 9 carry 5 marks each.

UNIT-I

1. Discuss the nature and scope of administrative law. How does it help in the governance of public administration?
2. Explain the doctrine of separation of powers. Examine it in the Indian Constitutional framework.

UNIT-II

3. How do different principles of Natural Justice safeguard the interest of individuals from arbitrary administrative actions?
4. Elaborate the 'principle of reasonableness' and its role in preventing the abuse of discretion.

UNIT-III

5. Elucidate the concept of judicial review of administrative actions. Does it help in maintaining administrative accountability?
6. 'Judicial control over administrative tribunals guarantees that tribunals operate in accordance with the law' Justify.

UNIT-IV

7. What are objectives of the Right to Information Act, 2005? How does it promote transparency and accountability?
8. Analyse the role of the Central Information Commission under the RTI Act. Mention their powers and responsibilities.

UNIT-V

(Compulsory Question)

9. Explain the following :
 - (a) Rule of law.
 - (b) Wednesbury principle.
 - (c) Lokpal.
 - (d) CPIO.